

# Grades 9-12

An ELL can . . . construct meaning from oral presentations and literary and informational text through grade-appropriate listening, reading, and viewing. 9-12.1

**1 use a very limited set of strategies to:** 9-12.1.1

- a identify a few key words and phrases in oral communications and simple oral and written texts. 9-12.1.1.A

**2 use an emerging set of strategies to:** 9-12.1.2

- a identify the main topic 9-12.1.2.A
- b retell a few key details in oral presentations and simple oral and written texts. 9-12.1.2.B

**3 use a developing set of strategies to:** 9-12.1.3

- a determine the central idea or theme in oral presentations and written texts 9-12.1.3.A
- b explain how the theme is developed by specific details in the texts 9-12.1.3.B
- c summarize part of the text. 9-12.1.3.C

**4 use an increasing range of strategies to:** 9-12.1.4

- a determine two central ideas or themes in oral presentations and written texts 9-12.1.4.A
- b analyze the development of the themes/ideas 9-12.1.4.B
- c cite specific details and evidence from the texts to support the analysis 9-12.1.4.C
- d summarize a simple text. 9-12.1.4.D

**5 use a wide range of strategies to:** 9-12.1.5

- a determine central ideas or themes in presentations and written texts 9-12.1.5.A
- b analyze the development of the themes/ideas 9-12.1.5.B
- c cite specific details and evidence from the texts to support the analysis 9-12.1.5.C
- d summarize a text. 9-12.1.5.D

An ELL can . . . participate in grade-appropriate oral and written exchanges of information, ideas, and analyses, responding to peer, audience, or

**1 Level 1** 9-12.2.1

- a participate in short conversational and written exchanges on familiar topics 9-12.2.1.A
- b present information 9-12.2.1.B
- c respond to simple yes/no questions and some wh- questions. 9-12.2.1.C

**reader comments and questions.** 9-12.2

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**2 Level 2** 9-12.2.2

- a participate in short conversational and written exchanges on familiar topics and texts 9-12.2.2.A
- b present information and ideas 9-12.2.2.B
- c respond to simple questions and whquestions. 9-12.2.2.C

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**3 Level 3** 9-12.2.3

- a participate in conversations, discussions, and written exchanges on familiar topics, texts, and issues 9-12.2.3.A
- b build on the ideas of others 9-12.2.3.B
- c express his or her own ideas 9-12.2.3.C
- d ask and answer relevant questions 9-12.2.3.D
- e add relevant information and evidence 9-12.2.3.E
- f restate some of the key ideas expressed. 9-12.2.3.F

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**4 Level 4** 9-12.2.4

- a participate in conversations, discussions, and written exchanges on a range of topics, texts, and issues 9-12.2.4.A
- b build on the ideas of others 9-12.2.4.B
- c express his or her own ideas clearly 9-12.2.4.C
- d support points with specific and relevant evidence 9-12.2.4.D
- e ask and answer questions to clarify ideas and conclusions 9-12.2.4.E
- f summarize the key points expressed. 9-12.2.4.F

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**5 Level 5** 9-12.2.5

- a participate in extended conversations, discussions, and written exchanges on a range of substantive topics, texts, and issues 9-12.2.5.A
- b build on the ideas of others 9-12.2.5.B
- c express his or her own ideas clearly and persuasively 9-12.2.5.C
- d refer to specific and relevant evidence from texts or research to support his or her ideas 9-12.2.5.D
- e ask and answer questions that probe reasoning and claims 9-12.2.5.E
- f summarize the key points and evidence discussed. 9-12.2.5.F

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**An ELL can . . . speak and write about grade-appropriate complex literary and informational texts and topics.** 9-12.3

**1 with support (including modeled sentences), about familiar texts, topics, and experiences.** 9-12.3.1

- a communicate information 9-12.3.1.A

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**2 with support (including modeled sentences), about familiar texts, topics, experiences, or events.** 9-12.3.2

- a deliver short oral presentations 9-12.3.2.A
  - b compose written narratives or informational texts 9-12.3.2.B
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**3 with support (including modeled sentences), about familiar texts, topics, or events.** 9-12.3.3

- a deliver short oral presentations 9-12.3.3.A
  - b compose written informational texts 9-12.3.3.B
  - c develop the topic with a few details 9-12.3.3.C
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**4 about a variety of texts, topics, or events.** 9-12.3.4

- a deliver oral presentations 9-12.3.4.A
  - b compose written informational texts 9-12.3.4.B
  - c develop the topic with some relevant details, concepts, examples, and information 9-12.3.4.C
  - d integrate graphics or multimedia when useful 9-12.3.4.D
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**5 about a variety of texts, topics, or events.** 9-12.3.5

- a deliver oral presentations 9-12.3.5.A
  - b compose written informational texts 9-12.3.5.B
  - c fully develop the topic with relevant details, concepts, examples, and information 9-12.3.5.C
  - d integrate graphics or multimedia when useful 9-12.3.5.D
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**An ELL can . . . construct grade-appropriate oral and written claims and support them with reasoning and evidence.** 9-12.4

**1 Level 1** 9-12.4.1

- a express an opinion about a familiar topic. 9-12.4.1.A
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**2 Level 2** 9-12.4.2

- a construct a claim about familiar topics 9-12.4.2.A
  - b introduce the topic 9-12.4.2.B
  - c give a reason to support the claim 9-12.4.2.C
  - d provide a concluding statement. 9-12.4.2.D
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**3 Level 3** 9-12.4.3

- a construct a claim about familiar topics 9-12.4.3.A
- b introduce the topic 9-12.4.3.B
- c provide sufficient reasons or facts to support the claim 9-12.4.3.C
- d provide a concluding statement. 9-12.4.3.D

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**4 Level 4** 9-12.4.4

- a construct a claim about a variety of topics 9-12.4.4.A
  - b introduce the topic 9-12.4.4.B
  - c provide logically ordered reasons or facts that effectively support the claim 9-12.4.4.C
  - d provide a concluding statement. 9-12.4.4.D
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**5 Level 5** 9-12.4.5

- a construct a substantive claim about a variety of topics 9-12.4.5.A
  - b introduce the claim 9-12.4.5.B
  - c distinguish it from a counterclaim 9-12.4.5.C
  - d provide logically ordered and relevant reasons and evidence to support the claim and to refute the counter-claim 9-12.4.5.D
  - e provide a conclusion that summarizes the argument presented. 9-12.4.5.E
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**An ELL can . . . conduct research and evaluate findings to answer questions or solve problems.** 9-12.5

**1 Level 1** 9-12.5.1

- a gather information from a few provided print and digital sources 9-12.5.1.A
  - b label collected information, experiences, or events. 9-12.5.1.B
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**2 Level 2** 9-12.5.2

- a gather information from provided print and digital sources 9-12.5.2.A
  - b summarize data and information. 9-12.5.2.B
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**3 Level 3** 9-12.5.3

- a carry out short research projects to answer a question 9-12.5.3.A
- b gather information from multiple provided print and digital sources 9-12.5.3.B
- c evaluate the reliability of each source 9-12.5.3.C
- d paraphrase key information in a short written or oral report 9-12.5.3.D
- e include illustrations, diagrams, or other graphics 9-12.5.3.E
- f provide a list of sources. 9-12.5.3.F

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**4 Level 4** 9-12.5.4

- a carry out both short and more sustained research projects to answer a question 9-12.5.4.A
  - b gather and synthesize information from multiple print and digital sources 9-12.5.4.B
  - c use search terms effectively 9-12.5.4.C
  - d evaluate the reliability of each source 9-12.5.4.D
  - e integrate information into an organized oral or written report 9-12.5.4.E
  - f cite sources appropriately. 9-12.5.4.F
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**5 Level 5** 9-12.5.5

- a carry out both short and more sustained research projects to answer a question or solve a problem 9-12.5.5.A
  - b gather and synthesize information from multiple print and digital sources 9-12.5.5.B
  - c use advanced search terms effectively 9-12.5.5.C
  - d evaluate the reliability of each source 9-12.5.5.D
  - e analyze and integrate information into a clearly organized oral or written text 9-12.5.5.E
  - f cite sources appropriately. 9-12.5.5.F
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**An ELL can . . . analyze and critique the arguments of others orally and in writing.** 9-12.6

**1 Level 1** 9-12.6.1

- a identify a point an author or a speaker makes. 9-12.6.1.A
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**2 Level 2** 9-12.6.2

- a identify the main argument an author or speaker makes 9-12.6.2.A
  - b identify one reason an author or a speaker gives to support the argument. 9-12.6.2.B
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**3 Level 3** 9-12.6.3

- a explain the reasons an author or a speaker gives to support a claim 9-12.6.3.A
  - b cite textual evidence to support the analysis. 9-12.6.3.B
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**4 Level 4** 9-12.6.4

- a analyze the reasoning and use of rhetoric in persuasive texts or speeches, including documents of historical and literary significance, 9-12.6.4.A
- b determine whether the evidence is sufficient to support the claim, and 9-12.6.4.B
- c cite textual evidence to support the analysis. 9-12.6.4.C

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**5 Level 5** 9-12.6.5

- a analyze and evaluate the reasoning and use of rhetoric in persuasive texts, including documents of historical and literary significance, 9-12.6.5.A
  - b determine whether the evidence is sufficient to support the claim, and 9-12.6.5.B
  - c cite specific textual evidence to thoroughly support the analysis. 9-12.6.5.C
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**An ELL can . . . adapt language choices to purpose, task, and audience when speaking and writing.** 9-12.7

**1 Level 1** 9-12.7.1

- a recognize the meaning of some words learned through conversations, reading, and being read to. 9-12.7.1.A
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**2 Level 2** 9-12.7.2

- a adapt language choices to task and audience with emerging control 9-12.7.2.A
  - b use some frequently occurring general academic and content-specific words in conversation and discussion. 9-12.7.2.B
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**3 Level 3** 9-12.7.3

- a adapt language choices and style according to purpose, task, and audience with developing ease 9-12.7.3.A
  - b use an increasing number of general academic and content-specific words and expressions in speech and written text 9-12.7.3.B
  - c show developing control of style and tone in oral or written text. 9-12.7.3.C
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**4 Level 4** 9-12.7.4

- a adapt language choices and style according to purpose, task, and audience 9-12.7.4.A
  - b use a wider range of complex general academic and content-specific words and phrases 9-12.7.4.B
  - c adopt and maintain a formal style in speech and writing, as appropriate. 9-12.7.4.C
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**5 Level 5** 9-12.7.5

- a adapt language choices and style according to purpose, task, and audience with ease 9-12.7.5.A
  - b use a wide variety of complex general academic and content-specific words and phrases 9-12.7.5.B
  - c employ both formal and more informal styles effectively, as appropriate. 9-12.7.5.C
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**An ELL can . . . determine the meaning of words and phrases in oral presentations and literary and informational text.** 9-12.8

- 1 relying heavily on context, visual aids, and knowledge of morphology in their native language, in texts about familiar topics, experiences, or events.** 9-12.8.1
  - a recognize the meaning of a few frequently occurring words, simple phrases, and formulaic expressions 9-12.8.1.A

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- 2 using context, visual aids, reference materials, and knowledge of morphology in their native language, in texts about familiar topics, experiences, or events.** 9-12.8.2
  - a determine the meaning of frequently occurring words, phrases, and expressions 9-12.8.2.A

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- 3 using context, some visual aids, reference materials, and a developing knowledge of English morphology (e.g., affixes and root words), in texts about familiar topics, experiences, or events.** 9-12.8.3
  - a determine the meaning of general academic and content-specific words and phrases and frequently occurring expressions 9-12.8.3.A

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- 4 using context, increasingly complex visual aids, reference materials, and an increasing knowledge of English morphology, in texts about a variety of topics, experiences, or events.** 9-12.8.4
  - a determine the meaning of general academic and content-specific words and phrases, figurative and connotative language, and a growing number of idiomatic expressions 9-12.8.4.A

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- 5 using context, complex visual aids, reference materials, and consistent knowledge of English morphology, in texts about a variety of topics, experiences, or events.** 9-12.8.5
  - a determine the meaning of general academic and content-specific words and phrases, figurative and connotative language (e.g., irony, hyperbole), and idiomatic expressions 9-12.8.5.A

**An ELL can . . . create clear and coherent grade-appropriate speech and text.** 9-12.9

- 1 with support (including context and visual aids) and non-verbal communication, with limited control.** 9-12.9.1
  - a communicate basic information about an event or topic 9-12.9.1.A
  - b use a narrow range of vocabulary and syntactically simple sentences 9-12.9.1.B

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- 2 with support (including modeled sentences), with emerging control.** 9-12.9.2
  - a recount a short sequence of events in order, and 9-12.9.2.A
  - b introduce an informational topic 9-12.9.2.B
  - c provide one or two facts about the topic 9-12.9.2.C
  - d use common linking words to connect events and ideas (e.g., first, next, because) 9-12.9.2.D

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**3 with developing control.** 9-12.9.3

- a recount a sequence of events, with a beginning, middle, and end 9-12.9.3.A
  - b introduce and develop an informational topic with facts and details 9-12.9.3.B
  - c use common transitional words and phrases to connect events, ideas, and opinions (e.g., after a while, for example, as a result) 9-12.9.3.C
  - d provide a conclusion 9-12.9.3.D
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**4 with increasingly independent control.** 9-12.9.4

- a recount a longer, more detailed sequence of events or steps in a process, with a clear sequential or chronological structure 9-12.9.4.A
  - b introduce and develop an informational topic with facts, details, and evidence 9-12.9.4.B
  - c use a variety of more complex transitions to link the major sections of text and speech and to clarify relationships among events and ideas 9-12.9.4.C
  - d provide a concluding section or statement 9-12.9.4.D
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**5 Level 5** 9-12.9.5

- a recount a complex and detailed sequence of events or steps in a process, with an effective sequential or chronological order 9-12.9.5.A
  - b introduce and effectively develop an informational topic with facts, details, and evidence 9-12.9.5.B
  - c use complex and varied transitions to link the major sections of text and speech and to clarify relationships among events and ideas 9-12.9.5.C
  - d provide a concluding section or statement. 9-12.9.5.D
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**An ELL can . . . make accurate use of standard English to communicate in grade-appropriate speech and writing.** 9-12.10

**1 with support (including modeled sentences),** 9-12.10.1

- a recognize and use a small number of frequently occurring nouns, noun phrases, verbs, conjunctions, and prepositions 9-12.10.1.A
  - b understand and respond to simple questions. 9-12.10.1.B
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**2 with support (including modeled sentences),** 9-12.10.2

- a use frequently occurring verbs, nouns, adjectives, adverbs, prepositions, and conjunctions 9-12.10.2.A
  - b produce simple and compound sentences. 9-12.10.2.B
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**3 with support (including modeled sentences),** 9-12.10.3

- a use simple phrases (e.g., noun, verb, adjective, adverbial, prepositional) 9-12.10.3.A
- b use simple clauses (e.g., independent, dependent, relative, adverbial) 9-12.10.3.B
- c produce and expand simple, compound and a few complex sentences. 9-12.10.3.C

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**4 Level 4** 9-12.10.4

- a use increasingly complex phrases (e.g., noun, verb, adjective, adverbial and participial, prepositional, and absolute) 9-12.10.4.A
  - b use increasingly complex clauses 9-12.10.4.B
  - c produce and expand simple, compound, and complex sentences. 9-12.10.4.C
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**5 Level 5** 9-12.10.5

- a use complex phrases and clauses 9-12.10.5.A
- b produce and expand simple, compound, and complex sentences. 9-12.10.5.B